

CRACOW INDOLOGICAL STUDIES

Shades of Violence: Aggression and Domination
in Indian Culture. Part I. Vedic Studies

VOL. XXVI, No. 1 Edited by Hermina Cielas Leão and Tiziana Pontillo

KRAKÓW 2024

JAGIELLONIAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ORIENTAL STUDIES



CRACOW INDOLOGICAL STUDIES
VOL. XXVI, No. I

Editor-in-chief:
Lidia Sudyka
(Institute of Oriental Studies, Jagiellonian University)

Subject Editors of vol. 26(I)/2024:
Hermina Cielas Leão and Tiziana Pontillo

Language Editors:
Maria Skakuj-Puri, Ramon Shindler

Secretary:
Anna Nitecka (Institute of Oriental Studies, Jagiellonian University)

Members of the Editorial Board:
Marzenna Czerniak-Drożdżowicz (Institute of Oriental Studies, Jagiellonian University)
Ewa Dębicka-Borek (Institute of Oriental Studies, Jagiellonian University)
Tiziana Pontillo (University of Cagliari)

Scientific Council:
Imre Bangha (University of Oxford)
Johannes Bronkhorst (University of Lausanne)
Stefania Cavaliere (University of Naples "L'Orientale")
Klaus Karttunen (University of Helsinki)
Tiziana Pontillo (University of Cagliari)
Marion Rastelli (Austrian Academy of Sciences in Vienna)
Marzenna Czerniak-Drożdżowicz (Institute of Oriental Studies, Jagiellonian University)
Cezary Galewicz (Centre for Comparative Studies of Civilisations, Jagiellonian University)
Lidia Sudyka (Institute of Oriental Studies, Jagiellonian University)

ISSN 1732-0917

eISSN 2449-8696

PUBLISHER:
Księgarnia Akademicka Publishing
ul. św. Anny 6, 31-008 Kraków
e-mail: publishing@akademicka.pl
<https://akademicka.com.pl>

CRACOW INDOLOGICAL STUDIES

Shades of Violence: Aggression and Domination
in Indian Culture. Part I. Vedic Studies

VOL. XXVI, No.1 Edited by Hermina Cielas Leão and Tiziana Pontillo

KRAKÓW 2024 JAGIELLONIAN UNIVERSITY
INSTITUTE OF ORIENTAL STUDIES



Technical Editor:
Aleksandra Winiarska

© Wydział Filologiczny UJ and individual authors
© Księgarnia Akademicka

Department of Languages and Cultures of India and South Asia,
Jagiellonian University
al. Mickiewicza 3, 31-120 Kraków
cracow_indological_studies@uj.edu.pl

Information for the Authors:
<http://www.indologia.io.filg.uj.edu.pl/badania/>
cracow-indological-studies
<https://journals.akademicka.pl/cis>

Niniejsza publikacja została sfinansowana ze środków Priorytetowego Obszaru Badawczego Heritage w ramach Programu Strategicznego Inicjatywa Doskonałości w Uniwersytecie Jagiellońskim

This publication was funded by the Heritage Priority Research Area under the Strategic Excellence Initiative Program at the Jagiellonian University



Published in the e-book form plus 70 paper copies.
The primary version of the journal is the electronic format.

ISSN 2449-8696 (on-line, pdf)
ISSN 1732-0917 (print)

PUBLISHER:
Księgarnia Akademicka Publishing
ul. św. Anny 6, 31-008 Kraków
e-mail: publishing@akademicka.pl
<https://akademicka.com.pl>

Contents

Shades of Violence: Aggression and Domination in Indian Culture <i>Hermina Cielas Leão, Tiziana Pontillo, Lidia Sudyka</i>	V
Ritual: Violence and Non-violence <i>Ganesh U. Thite</i>	1
Agonistic Scenes of the <i>mahāvrata</i> Rite: The Praiser- <i>abhigara</i> and the Reviler- <i>apagara</i> <i>Paola M. Rossi</i>	13
Competitiveness in Sacred Learning: Traces of Indo-Aryan Oral Competition in the <i>Mahābhārata</i> <i>Diletta Falqui</i>	61
Vrātya or Ancient Indo-Aryan Violence? Challenge and Defeat within the Patterns of Vedic and Buddhist Dialogues <i>Chiara Neri, Tiziana Pontillo</i>	81
Some Observations about Warrior-gods and Distinctive Weapons in the Imagery of Vrātyas <i>Anita M. Borghero</i>	117
Vrātya and <i>vrātīna</i> in Sanskrit Grammatical Sources <i>Valentina Ferrero</i>	141
Violence in Service of Religion in the Pre-classical Sanskrit Texts <i>Edeltraud Harzer</i>	163
Cannibalism in the <i>dīkṣā</i> Chapter of the <i>Maitrāyanī Samhitā</i> <i>Kyoko Amano</i>	173
Cursing the <i>daēvas</i> as an Example of Verbal Aggression in the Zoroastrian “Declaration of Faith”? A Preliminary Study <i>Kinga Paraskiewicz</i>	191

Review

Henk Bodewitz, *Vedic Cosmology and Ethics: Selected Studies* (Gonda Indological Studies, Vol. 19). Ed. Henk Bodewitz, Dory H. Heiligers, Jan E. M. Houben and Karel van Kooij. pp. 480. Boston: Brill 2019.—Reviewed by Mattia Capotosto and Alessia Manca (University of Cagliari, Italy)

Mattia Capotosto, Alessia Manca.....

207