The Journal of the Faculty of International and Political Studies of the Jagiellonian University

POLITEJA 73

EUROPE AND ASIA

– POLITICAL, CULTURAL
AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN FOCUS

Publication financed under the Ministry of Science and Higher Education's "National Programme for the Development of Humanities" 2016-2021, K/PMI/000264.



NATIONAL PROGRAMME FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF HUMANITIES

Publication released in two versions:
electronic and printed.
The primary version of the journal
is the electronic format.



'POLITEJA

The Journal of the Faculty of International and Political Studies of the Jagiellonian University' ul. Gołębia 24, 31-007 Kraków tel. 12 663 15 65, 12 664 15 64 politeja@uj.edu.pl

Publisher:

Księgarnia Akademicka sp. z o.o. ul. św. Anny 6, 31-008 Kraków tel. 12 431 27 43 journals@akademicka.pl https://journals.akademicka.pl

> ISSN 1733-6716 (print) ISSN 2391-6737 (online)

> > Editor: Dariusz Rossowski

> > > Front cover: Łukasz Fyderek

Typesetting and layout: Studio ANATTA www.anatta.pl

Published in the e-book form plus 100 paper copies

Points on the MNiSW list: 70 pkt

REVIEWERS

Saad Abudayeh (Jordan University)

Vladimir Ajzenhamer (University of Belgrade)

Roman Bäcker (Nicolaus Copernicus University in Toruń)

Marek Bankowicz (Jagiellonian University)

Włodzimierz Bernacki (Jagiellonian University)

Maksim Bulachtin (Perm University)

Mike Byram (University of Durham)

Joachim Diec (Jagiellonian University)

Artur Demchuk (Lomonosov Moscow State University)

Andrzej Dudek (Jagiellonian University)

Marcin Fatalski (Jagiellonian University)

Natasa Jovanovic-Ajzenhamer (University of Belgrade)

Wojciech Kaute (Jan Kochanowski University in Kielce)

Lid King (The Languages Company)

Wawrzyniec Konarski (Jagiellonian University)

Leszek Korporowicz (Jagiellonian University)

Krzysztof Kościelniak (Jagiellonian University)

Barbara Krauz-Mozer (Jagiellonian University)

Paulina Kewes (University of Oxford)

Zdzisław Mach (Jagiellonian University)

Marek Maciejewski (University of Wrocław)

Gerhard Meiser (Universität Halle)

Włodzimierz Mich (Maria Curie Skłodowska University in Lublin)

Subham Mukherjee (Freie Universität Berlin)

Agnieszka Nitszke (Jagiellonian University)

Łucja Piekarska-Duraj (Jagiellonian University)

Renata Rusek (Jagiellonian University)

Agnieszka Sadecka (Jagiellonian University)

Andrea Schmidt (Pecs University)

Kinga Sekerdej (Jagiellonian University)

Mieczysław Smoleń (Jagiellonian University)

Galina Sokolova (Jindal Global University)

Maciej Stępka (Jagiellonian University)

Barbara Stoczewska (Jagiellonian University)

Lucjan Suchanek (The State University of Applied Sciences in Oświęcim)

Krzysztof Szczerski (Jagiellonian University)

Dariusz Szpoper (University of Gdańsk)

Przemysław Tacik (Jagiellonian University)

Joanna Wardega (Jagiellonian University)

Janusz J. Wec (Jagiellonian University)

Howard Williams (Aberystwyth University)

Ryszard Zięba (University of Warsaw)

Marcin Zubek (Jagiellonian University)

The Journal of the Faculty of International and Political Studies of the Jagiellonian University

POLITEJA

NO. 4(73)

KRAKÓW 2021

EUROPE AND ASIA – POLITICAL, CULTURAL AND ECONOMIC RELATIONS IN FOCUS

Edited by Natasza Styczyńska

EDITORIAL BOARD

Prof. Jerzy Axer (University of Warsaw)

Prof. Andrea Ciampani (LUMSA, Roma)

Prof. Břetislav Dančak (Masaryk University, Brno)

Prof. Rahul Peter Das (Martin Luther University Halle-Wittenberg)

Prof. Taras Finikov (KROK University, Kyiv)

Prof. Saleh K. Hamarneh (University of Jordan, Amman)

Prof. Ferenc Hörcher (Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Budapest)

Prof. Alvydas Jokubaitis (Vilnius University)

Prof. Zdzisław Mach (Institute of European Studies JU)

Prof. Andrzej Mania (Institute of Political Science and International Relations JU)

Prof. Tadeusz Paleczny (Institute of Regional Studies JU)

Prof. Dorota Praszałowicz (Institute of American Studies and Polish Diaspora JU)

Prof. Anna Raźny (Institute of Russia and Eastern Europe JU)

Prof. John Robertson (University of Cambridge)

Prof. Irena Stawowy-Kawka (Institute of Political Science and International Relations JU)

Prof. Noël O'Sullivan (University of Hull)

Prof. Adam Walaszek (Institute of American Studies and Polish Diaspora JU)

CHIEF EDITOR

Prof. Bogdan Szlachta

(Institute of Political Science and International Relations JU)

MANAGING EDITOR

Dr Arkadiusz Górnisiewicz

(Institute of Political Science and International Relations JU)

TABLE OF CONTENTS

5 Preface

ARTICLES

EURASIA SPECIAL ISSUE

- Joanna Wardęga, Chinese Heritage with European Characteristics: International and Domestic Dimensions of the China's Cultural Heritage Politics
- 29 Kamen Velichkov, EU Policy in Central Asia: An Externally Constructed Regionalism
- Martin Milanov, China EU's "Significant Other"? Not a Chess Game Strategy
- 67 Agnieszka Sadecka, Exporting Socialism or Searching for the "Third Way"?
 Polish-Indian Relations in the Lens of Polish Socialist-era Reporters
 (1950s-1970s)
- Natasza Styczyńska, Who Are Belgrade's Most Desired Allies? Narrative on the European Union, China and Russia during Serbian Parliamentary Campaign of 2020
- 97 Maria Stoicheva, EU and India: Emerging Trends in Higher Education Cooperation
- 123 Sujata Arya, Aparajita Mohanty, Sayantan Bhattacharyya, Climate Change as a Threat to Regional Peace and Security and the Role of the UNSC:

 An India-EU Perspective in Context
- 145 **Przemysław Ciborek**, The People's Republic of China as a 'Pillar' in the Foreign Policy of the Republic of Serbia during COVID-19 Pandemic
- 171 **Dan Dong, Yuwei Tan**, Characteristics of Foreign Language Education in Italy and Implications: From the Perspective of National Foreign Language Capacity
- 189 **Jiachen Zhang**, Functional and Facilitating: A Look into the Promotion and Standardization of Dutch as the Official Language in the Netherlands

- **Angel Orbetsov**, The Beginning of Bulgaria-Iran Inter-state Relations: Facts and Challenges
- **Daniel Golębiowski**, *The EU Delegation in Saudi Arabia and the GCC:* Communication, Visibility and Culture
- **Bartosz Kowalski**, The Elements of the China Challenge: Reading the Trump Administration's China Policy Testament
- 259 Closing remarks